EUROPE
c. 1200 A.D.
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0 50 100 200 300 400 500 600 MILES
0 50 100 200 300 400 500 600 KILOMETERS
Boundary of the Empire
Cities of the Lombard League
English Possessions in France in 1200
English Possessions in France in 1223
English Possessions in France in 1328
Arctic Circle
ICELAND
Reykjavik
Holar
Skalholt
NORWAY
SWEDEN
Bergen
Oslo
Upsala
Pirkkala
Ladoga
Novgorod
TERRITORY OF NOVGOROD
VIATKA
KAMA BULGARIA (Kingdom of the Volga Bulgars)
Bashkirs
Mordvins
ESTHONIA
(to Denmark after 1202)
LIVLAND
Dorpat
Pskov
Yaroslavl
Vladimir
Ryazan
Smolensk
LITHUANIA
Polotski
Vilna
Grodno
Yatvyags
Prussians
Kulm
Danzig
Kammin
Rügen
Visby
Kalmar
Viborg
Roskilde
Lund
DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
NORTH SEA
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
WALES
Aberdeen
Perth
Stirling
Glasgow
Edinburgh
Dublin
Waterford
Cork
Wexford
Limerick
Galway
Carlisle
York
Chester
Lincoln
Norwich
Cambridge
Oxford
Bristol
Winchester
London
Bruges
Antwerp
Hastings
FLANDERS
BRABANT
HAINAULT
LOWER LORRAINE
Liege
Cologne
Bremen
Hamburg
Brunswick
Brandenburg
Magdeburg
Dresden
Posen
Gnesen
POLAND
Vistula R.
Rhine R.
Weser R.
Elbe R.
Oder R.
SAXONY
SLAVINIA
POMERANIA
SILESIA
THURINGIA
Frankfort
Mainz
Trier
Metz
Speyer
Strassburg
Ratisbon
Prague
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
Cracow
Kiev
Pereyaslavl
Turov
Chernigov
Novgorod-Severski
Vladimir
RUSSIA
Dnieper R.
Galich (Halicz)
Polovtsi
Cumans
Alans
Turkmen
CASPIAN SEA
Derbent
Tiflis
Shemakha
SHIRVAN
GEORGIA
PR. OF TMUTARAKAN
Sudak
BLACK SEA
Danube R.
Tirnovo
Nissa
Raska
SERBIA
BULGARIA
Semlin
Kalocsa
Klausenburg
Pressburg
Gran
Stuhlweissenburg
Vienna
Augsburg
Danube R.
BAVARIA
SWABIA
Basel
Constance
Innsbruck
Salzburg
STYRIA
CARINTHIA
Pfalzgraf
Lyons R.
Vienne
Arles
Avignon
Marseilles
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Brescia
Verona
Trent
Venice
Padua
Ravenna
FRIULI
AQUILEIA
ISTRIA
Aquileia
Zara
Spalato
Ancona
Florence
Lucca
Pisa
TUSCANY
ROMAGNA
Siena
PATRIMONY OF ST. PETER
Rome
Corsica
(To Pisa)
Aquila
Tagliacozzo
Monte Cassino
APULIA
Naples
KINGDOM OF SICILIES
Sicily
Palermo
Sardinia
(To Pisa)
THE TWO
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
PAPAL STATES
REP. OF RAGUSA
Durazzo
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Constantinople
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Salonika
KINGDOM OF THESSALONICA
DESPOTATE OF EPIRUS
EMPIRE OF CONSTANTINOPLE
EMPIRE OF NICAEA
EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND
Sinope
Trebizond
Larissa
Lesbos
Euboea
Chios
Thebes
Andravida
Athens
Naxos
D. OF ATHENS
PR. OF ACHAIA
Crete
RHODES
K. OF CYPRUS
Nicosia
CY. OF TRIPOLI
Iconium
Sis
LESSER ARMENIA
Seleucia
PR. OF ANTIOCH
Antioch
ASSASSINS
Damascus
AYYUBID DOMINIONS
ARTUQIDS
Diyarbakir
Mosul
KURDISTAN
BAGTIGINIDS
Erbil
HAZARASPIDS
Kermanshah
ZANGIDS
ABBASID
Baghdad
CALIFATE
Euphrates R.
Tigris R.
SELJUQ DOMINIONS OF RUM
KHELAT
AZERBAIJAN
Tabriz
Maragha
KHWARIZM SHAHS
ARABIA
Khelat
Portugal
LEON
CASTILE
NAVARRE
ARAGON
Santiago de Compostella
Oviedo
Leon
Oporto
Coimbra
Lisbon
Tagus R.
Toledo
Saragossa
Lerida
Barcelona
Silves
Cordova
Granada
Fez
Marrakesh
DOMINIONS OF THE ALMOHADES
ATLANTIC OCEAN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Pamplona
Ebro R.
GASCONY
Bayonne
TOULOUSE
Foix
Bordeaux
Garonne R.
Dordogne R.
Limoges
Clermont
Angoulême
Poitiers
Auxerre
Nevers
Orleans
Melun
Paris
Rouen
Caen
Evreux
Chartres
Loire R.
Seine R.
BRITTANY
Nantes
Mans
Tours
Orleans
Blois
Auvergne
Berry
Champagne
Normandy
Aquitaine
Longitude West of Greenwich
Longitude 10° East of Greenwich