## Konsonantenverbindiungen mit $k$ und $g$ • Probleme

The following is a brief description of some of the potential problems encountered by English speakers learning German sounds with consonant clusters beginning in " $k$ " and " g ."

## [kv]

The spelling "qu" in German is pronounced as "kv."
The word "quitt" is pronounced as "kvitt."
Unlike English, there is no "w" sound indicated by the German spelling "qu."
Problem: Students try to pronounce German "quitt" like English "kwit."
Solution: Pronounce "qu" as "kv."
Also, no vowel is pronounced between the " $k$ " and " $v$ " sounds in German "quitt".
Problem: Students try to pronounce the word as "kuh-vitt"
Solution: Pronounce the consonants " $k$ " and " $v$ " in very rapid succession.
The only correct German pronunciation of "quitt" is [kvit].

## [kn]

In the German spelling " $k n$," both the " $k$ " and the " $n$ " are pronounced.
The word "kneifen" is pronounced very roughly as "knigh - fun"
Unlike English, the initial " $k$ " sound must be pronounced in German.
Problem: Students try to pronounce German "kneifen" like "nife - un."
Solution: Make sure to pronounce the " $k$ " at the beginning of the word.
Also, no vowel is pronounced between the " $k$ " and " $n$ " sounds in German "kn".
Problem: Students try to pronounce the word as "kuh - nigh - fun."
Solution: Pronounce the consonants " $k$ " and " $n$ " in very rapid succession.
The only correct German pronunciation of "kneifen" is ['kna ${ }_{\mathrm{I}} \mathrm{fn}$ ].

## [gn]

In the German spelling "gn," both the " g " and the " n " are pronounced.
The word "Gnade" is pronounced roughly as "gnah - duh"
Unlike English, the initial " g " sound must be pronounced in German.
Problem: Students try to pronounce German "Gnade" like "nod - uh"
Solution: Make sure to pronounce the " g " at the beginning of the word.
Also, no vowel is pronounced between the " g " and " n " sounds in German " gn ".
Problem: Students try to pronounce the word as "guh - nod - uh."
Solution: Pronounce the consonants " g " and " n " in very rapid succession.
The only correct German pronunciation of "Gnade" is ['gnaidə].

